

解答用紙

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A

(1) $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$ (2) $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ または $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - \bar{x}^2$

(3) $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$ または $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \bar{x}\bar{y}$ (4) 44.7

(5) 335.41

(6) 434.32

(7) 線型回帰モデル

(8) $-2 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i (y_i - ax_i - b)$

(9) $\bar{y} - \frac{s_{xy}}{s_{xx}} \bar{x}$

(10) 2.52

B

(i)

$$E(\hat{a}) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{n s_{xx}} \right) E(y_i)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{nS_{xx}} \right) (ax_i + b) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{nS_{xx}} \right) (a(x_i - \bar{x}) + a\bar{x} + b) \\
&= \frac{a}{nS_{xx}} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 + \frac{1}{nS_{xx}} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(a\bar{x} + b) \\
&= a \cdot \frac{S_{xx}}{S_{xx}} + 0 \\
&= a
\end{aligned}$$

(ii) 不偏推定量

(iii) y_i ($i = 1, \dots, n$) は互いに独立な確率変数であることに注意すると, $\text{Cov}(y_i, y_j) = 0$ ($i \neq$

j) であるから,

$$\begin{aligned}
V(\hat{a}) &= V\left(\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{nS_{xx}}\right) y_i\right) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{nS_{xx}}\right)^2 V(y_i) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{nS_{xx}}\right)^2 \sigma^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{\sigma^2}{ns_{xx}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \\
&= \frac{\sigma^2}{ns_{xx}^2} \cdot s_{xx} \\
&= \frac{\sigma^2}{ns_{xx}}
\end{aligned}$$

C

(i)

$$\begin{aligned}
F(\hat{a}, \hat{b}) &= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{a}x_i - \hat{b})^2 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{a}x_i - \bar{y} + \hat{a}\bar{x})^2 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n ((y_i - \bar{y}) - \hat{a}(x_i - \bar{x}))^2 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n ((y_i - \bar{y})^2 - 2\hat{a}(x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) + \hat{a}^2(x_i - \bar{x})^2) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 - 2\hat{a} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) + \hat{a}^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \\
&= ns_{yy} - 2\hat{a}ns_{xy} + \hat{a}^2ns_{xx}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= ns_{yy} - 2\frac{s_{xy}}{s_{xx}}ns_{xy} + \frac{s_{xy}^2}{s_{xx}^2}ns_{xx} \quad \left(\hat{a} = \frac{s_{xy}}{s_{xx}}\right) \\
&= ns_{yy} - 2\frac{s_{xy}^2}{s_{xx}}n + \frac{s_{xy}^2}{s_{xx}}n \\
&= n\left(s_{yy} - \frac{s_{xy}^2}{s_{xx}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

(ii) 0.05

(iii) $\hat{a} - t_{.05}(n-2)\sqrt{\frac{V_e}{ns_{xx}}} \leq a \leq \hat{a} + t_{.05}(n-2)\sqrt{\frac{V_e}{ns_{xx}}}$

D

(i) 1.95

(ii) $0.15 \leq a_0 \leq 3.75$

(iii) 0.09

(iv) V_e の期待値が σ^2 . 即ち, V_e は σ^2 の不偏推定量である.

(v) 仮説 $a_0 = 3.0$ は危険率 5% で採択される.